

CURRICULUM VITAE

MICHAEL PENDLEBURY

Professor of Philosophy and Head of the Department of Philosophy and Religion,
North Carolina State University
Professor of Philosophy *Emeritus*, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg

ADDRESSES: Office: Department of Philosophy and Religion
Campus Box 8103
North Carolina State University
Raleigh NC 27695-8103

Home: 112 Penwood Drive
Cary NC 27511-4868

Telephone Numbers: (919) 515-6103 (Office), (919) 481-2454 (Home), (919) 513-4351 (Fax)

Email address: mjpindle@ncsu.edu

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS (Dates indicate when requirements completed.)

Transvaal University Entrance Certificate in the First Class, Boksburg High School, December 1965.

B.A., University of the Witwatersrand, November 1972. First Class in Philosophy major.

B.A.Hons. in Philosophy in the First Class, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1974.

M.A. with Distinction in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1976.

M.A. in Philosophy, Indiana University, Bloomington, December 1976.

M.A. in Theoretical Linguistics, Indiana University, Bloomington, May 1978.

Ph.D. in Philosophy, Indiana University, Bloomington, February 1980.

AREAS OF INTEREST AND COMPETENCE IN PHILOSOPHY

Research Interests:

Longstanding: Metaphysics and Epistemology, Philosophy of Mind and Language.

Recent: Meta-ethics, Political Philosophy.

Further Areas of Teaching Competence (mainly at undergraduate level):

Some History of Philosophy (including Rationalism, Empiricism, Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason* and Analytical Philosophy); Elementary Formal and Informal Logic.

ACADEMIC HONORS AND GRANTS

Human Sciences Research Council Honours Bursary, University of the Witwatersrand, 1973.

Julius Robinson Postgraduate Bursary, University of the Witwatersrand, 1973.

Finalist in the (Fulbright) American Embassy National Scholarship Competition, South Africa – recommended to the Institute of International Education, New York, for placement and financial aid in an American graduate school, 1975.

University Fellowship, Indiana University, 1975/6.

University of the Witwatersrand Council Grant for Postgraduate Study at an Overseas University, 1975/6.

Associate Instructorship/Fee Remission Scholarship, Indiana University, 1976–79.

University of the Witwatersrand Council Research Grant for the Human and Social Sciences, 1986.

University of the Witwatersrand Council Overseas Fellowship, 1987.

Institute for Research Development Senior Researcher's Grant, 1987.

University of the Witwatersrand Council Research Grant for the Human and Social Sciences, 1993.

Centre for Science Development Established Researcher's Grant and supplementary University of the Witwatersrand Research Committee Grant, 1995.

University of the Witwatersrand Anderson-Capelli Study Leave Grants, 1995/6 and 2001/2.

University of the Witwatersrand Council Research Grant for the Human and Social Sciences, 2000.

University of the Witwatersrand Vice-Chancellor's Research Award, 2000 (joint winner with Professor Mary Scholes of the School of Animal, Plant and Environmental Sciences).

American Philosophical Association Foreign Scholar Travel Stipend for the December 2001 Eastern Division Meeting in Atlanta.

APPOINTMENTS HELD

Non-University Appointments (excluding short-term temporary positions)

Administrative Assistant, Union Corporation Limited, Johannesburg, May 1966 – January 1967.

Investment Analyst and Share Dealer, Union Corporation Limited, Johannesburg, January 1968 – January 1970.

Part-time bookmaker's clerk, Joe Donenberg, Johannesburg Tattersalls, February 1970 – June 1975.

Academic Appointments

Junior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, February 1974 – June 1975.

Associate Instructor in Philosophy (part-time), Indiana University, Bloomington, July 1976 – May 1979.

Instructor in Philosophy, Illinois State University, August 1979 – February 1980.

Assistant Professor in Philosophy, Illinois State University, February 1980 – May 1980.

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, July 1980 – December 1983.

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1984 – December 1986.

Associate Professor in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1987 – June 1988.

Professor of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, July 1989 – December 2003.

Professor of Philosophy and Associate Member of the Graduate Faculty, North Carolina State University, January 2004 – .

Visiting Academic Positions

Visiting Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Cape Town, September 1981.

Visiting Scholar, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, April 1987.

Visiting Scholar, Brown University, May – December 1987.

Visiting Scholar, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, July 1995 – June 1996.

University Administrative Appointments

Acting Head, Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, August – September 1984.

Chair, Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1988 – December 1991 and January 1998 – December 2000.

Deputy Dean (Undergraduate), Faculty of Arts, University of the Witwatersrand, January 1990 – December 1992.

Head, Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, July 2002 – December 2003.

Head, Department of Philosophy and Religion, North Carolina State University, January 2004 – .

PUBLICATIONS

Articles, Reviews and Reports (sole author unless otherwise indicated)

“Necessary Identity,” *Philosophical Papers* 4 (1975), 12–20.

Review of Boolos and Jeffrey, *Computability and Logic*, *South African Journal of Science* 71 (1975), 94–95.

“Hob, Nob, and Hecate: the Problem of Quantifying Out,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 60 (1982), 346–354.

“Indexical Reference and the Ontology of Belief,” *South African Journal of Philosophy* 1 (1982), 65–74.

“Zemach on Belief,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 61 (1983), 427–433.

Review of G.E. Hughes, *Buridan on Self-Reference*, *South African Journal of Philosophy* 3 (1984), 81–82.

“How Demonstratives Denote,” *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 22 (1984), 91–104.

"Heidelberger on the First and Second Person," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 46 (1985), 323–331.

"Belief, Propositional Quantification, and the Liar," *Philosophia* 15 (1985), 123–132.

"Hetherington on Possible Objects," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 63 (1985), 494–495.

"Against the Power of Force: Reflections on the Meaning of Mood," *Mind* 95 (1986), 361–372.

"Facts as Truthmakers," *The Monist* 69 (1986), 177–188.

"Perceptual Representation," *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 87 (1987), 91–106.

"Stalnaker on Inquiry," *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 16 (1987), 227–272.

"Russellian Thoughts," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 48 (1988), 669–682.

"The Projection Strategy and the Truth Conditions of Conditional Statements," *Mind* 98 (1989), 179–205.

The Propositional Theory of Perception, Institute for Research Development Report (1989) (pp.37).

"Why Proper Names are Rigid Designators," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 50 (1990), 519–536.

"Sense Experiences and Their Contents: A Defence of the Propositional Account," *Inquiry* 33 (1990), 215–230.

"Theories of Experience," in E. Sosa and J. Dancy (eds) *A Companion to Epistemology* (Basil Blackwell, Oxford: 1992), 125–129.

"Act/Object Analysis," in Sosa and Dancy, *op. cit.*, 9–9.

"Adverbial Theory," in Sosa and Dancy, *op. cit.*, 9–10.

Perception and the Foundations of Knowledge (Inaugural Lecture), Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand (1992) (pp.14).

"Elementary Formal Semantics for English Tense and Aspect," *Philosophical Papers* 21 (1992), 215–241.

"Content and Causation in Perception," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 54 (1994), 767–785.

"Concerning the Value, Scope and Limits of Democracy," *Theoria* (Natal) 86 (1995), 35–48.

"Personal Autonomy, Democracy and the New Constitution," *South African Journal on Human Rights* 11 (1995), 484–494.

"Making Sense of Kant's Schematism," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 55 (1995), 777–797.

"The Role of Imagination in Perception," *South African Journal of Philosophy* 15 (1996), 133–138.

"In Defence of the Adverbial Theory of Experience," in F. Orilia and W. Rappaport (eds), *Thought, Language and Ontology: Essays in Memory of Hector-Neri Castaneda* (Kluwer, Dordrecht: 1998), 95–106.

"Intentionality and Normativity," *South African Journal of Philosophy* 17 (1998), 142–151.

"Sensibility and Understanding in Perceptual Judgments," *South African Journal of Philosophy* 18 (1999), 356–369.

"Perception and Objective Knowledge," *Proceedings of the Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy, Volume 5: Epistemology* (Edited by Richard Cobb-Stevens, Philosophy Documentation Center, Bowling Green: 2000), 29–38.

"Against the Careerist Conception of Well-Being," *Philosophical Forum* 31 (2000), 1–10.

"On the Semantics of Simple and Complex Demonstratives in English," *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 39 (2001), 313–331.

M. Pendlebury, P. Hudson, and D. Moellendorf, "Capitalist Exploitation, Self-Ownership, and Equality," *Philosophical Forum* 32 (2001), 207–220.

" 'Ought' Judgments and Motivation," *American Philosophical Quarterly* 39 (2002), 183–196.

"Opacity and Self-Consciousness," *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 40 (2002), 243–251.

"In Defense of Moderate Neutralism," *Journal of Social Philosophy* 33 (2002), 360–376.

"Thought and Language," *South African Journal of Philosophy* 21 (2002), 200–218.

"Напути к глобальной демократии," Вестник Российского Философского Общества (*Bulletin of the Russian Philosophical Society*) 4(28) (2003), 29–37. (Russian translation of "Toward Global Democracy," a paper presented at the World Congress of Philosophy, Istanbul, August 2003.)

"Individual Autonomy and Global Democracy," *Theoria* (Natal) (2004), 43–58.

"Global Justice and the Specter of Leviathan," *Philosophical Forum* 38 (2007), 43–56.

"Objective Reasons," forthcoming in *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, volume 45, number 4, December 2007.

"Toward Global Democracy," forthcoming in *Proceedings of the XXIst World Congress of Philosophy (Istanbul 2003)*.

"How to Be a Normative Expressivist," forthcoming in *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*.

In Preparation:

"Objectivism versus Realism"

Editorial

Co-editor of *Philosophical Papers* (with Ian Macdonald), Volume 15 (1986) – 16 (1987), Editor, Volume 17 (1988) - Volume 27, Number 1 (April 1998).

Co-editor (with David Sapire) of *Language, World, and Mind: Proceedings of the 1991 Spring Colloquium in Philosophy* (Volume 21, Number 3 of *Philosophical Papers*).

ADMINISTRATION AND SERVICE

Indiana University, Bloomington (1975–9)

Elected Graduate Student Representative, Department of Philosophy, 1977– 9.

University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg (1980–3)

Tutor: General Tutorial Service, 1981–2; “Bridging the Gap,” 1982.

Member: Subcommittee of the Board of the Faculty of Arts on Semesterisation, 1981; Subcommittee on B.A. Credits and Degree Rules, 1982; Subcommittee on Faculty Admission Requirements, 1983.

Elected Lecturers’ Representative, Board of the Faculty of Arts, 1983.

University of the Witwatersrand (1984–2003)

Philosophy Department Portfolios: Library Liaison Officer 1984–5; Co-ordinator of Graduate Studies, 1985–97 (except when on leave), 2000–1, 2003; Co-ordinator, Philosophy II, 1988, Symbolic Logic, 1990–4, Philosophy I (with P. Levitt) 1992, Philosophy of Science, 1995, Graduate Programme in Applied Ethics for Professionals, 2002–3; Philosophy I Moderator, 1994; Publicity and Information, 1998–99, 2002–3; PHIL104 Moderator, 2000; PHIL102 Moderator, 2001.

Philosophy Department Governance: Acting Head, August – September 1984; Member of the Governing Committee 1988–2000; Chairperson 1988–91, 1998–2000; planning and promotion of new Masters degree in Applied Ethics for Professionals, 2001; Head, 2002–3.

School of Social Sciences: Member of the Working Group on the proposed new School of Social Sciences, 2000; Member of the Executive, 2002–3; Acting Head, September 2003.

Membership of Faculty Boards: Humanities (previously Arts), 1984–6, 1988–2000, 2002–3; Science, 1988–91, 1998–2000, 2002–3; Architecture (alternate member), 1990–2.

Membership of Faculty of Arts Committees: Social Sciences Committee, 1985–6 (Deputy Chairperson); numerous cyclical and rationalisation review committees of departments in the Faculty, 1988–98; Undergraduate Degrees Committee, 1988–93 (Chairperson 1990–2); Examinations Committee, 1989 (Chairperson); Awards Committee 1989; various *ad hoc* committees/working groups, 1990–8 (sometimes as Chairperson); various promotion committees, 1990–4; Nomination and Screening Committees for the Deanship, 1992, 1995, 1998; Library Committee, 1996–7 (Chairperson); Teaching and Learning Committee, 1996–9.

Faculty of Arts Governance: Deputy Dean (Undergraduate), Member of the Faculty Executive Committee, 1990–2 (*ex officio*), 1993 (elected Faculty Board representative), 1996–8 (*ex officio*); 1990–2; Acting Dean, November 1991; member of the working group on Faculty restructuring 1996–7 (co-author of *Final Report on Faculty Restructuring*, October 1997); Faculty Resources Advisor, 1998; preliminary planning for part-time teaching programme (“Wits Plus”), 1998.

Membership of University Boards: Senate, 1988–2003; Academic Board, 1991–3 (elected Senate representative), September 1998–9 (elected Faculty of Arts representative).

Membership of Senate/University Committees: Animal Ethics and Control Committee, 1989, 1992 (alternate member); Examinations Committee, 1990; Humanities Advisory Committee, 1991–7; numerous Screening and Selection Committees for Readerships and Chairs, 1991–2003; Timetable Committee,

1991–2; Fellowships Committee, 1992–3; Committee to Review the Almanac, 1993; Exclusions and Readmissions Committee, 1994; Scholarships and Financial Aid Committee, 1996–7; Senate Library Committee, 1997–8.

Executive Support Assignment: Member, University Mission Statement Project Group, 1993–4. Co-author of *Mission Statement Project: Final Report to the Senate Planning Committee, Senate and Council* (May 1994) and *Towards the Twenty-First Century: The University's Mission* (July 1994), with responsibility for the integration of the rather extensive *Report*, and for the final versions of both the *Report* and the Mission Statement itself.

Other: Member, Executive Committee, Academic Staff Association, 1985.

North Carolina State University (2004–)

Department of Philosophy and Religion: Head, January 2004 – ; Chair, Logic and Cognitive Science Initiative Steering Committee, May 2005 – .

College of Humanities and Social Sciences: Member of Heads/Deans Committee, January 2004 – ; Member of the Committee on the Evaluation of Department Heads, 2005/6.

University: College of Humanities and Social Sciences faculty representative on the DELTA (Distance Education and Learning Technology Applications) Advisory Committee, 2007/8.

University of North Carolina System: Member of Exchange Programs Faculty Advisory Committee on South Africa, Fall 2006 – .

Professional

Managing and editing *Philosophical Papers* (an international journal of philosophy in the broad analytic tradition), July 1985 – April 1998.

Member of the Editorial Board, *South African Journal of Philosophy*, 1984–5, 2003– ; referee, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Philosophical Papers*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *South African Journal of Philosophy*, *South African Journal on Human Rights*, and *Synthese*, various occasions since 1985; Member of the International Board of Consultants, *Philosophical Papers*, 2001– .

Member of the Council of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, 1982–3, 2000–3; chair or moderator of numerous conference sessions over career, including (most recently) “From Practice to Meaning,” 39th Chapel Hill Colloquium in Philosophy, Chapel Hill, October 2005, and “International Perspectives on Political Legitimacy Beyond the State,” Eastern Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association, Washington, December 2006; reviewer in *Philosophy*, the Centre for Science Development and its successor, the National Research Foundation, South Africa, 1989–2003; member of the Selection Committee for a Professorship or Associate Professorship in Philosophy, University of South Africa, March 2000; member of the Selection Committee for a Senior Lectureship in Philosophy, University of South Africa, February 2001; member of the South African National Research Foundation panel for assessing researchers in Political Studies and Philosophy, 2002–3; founder Chairperson, Ethics Society of South Africa, 2002–3; member of the Selection Committee for the position of Editor of the *South African Journal of Philosophy*, 2003; Special Advisor to the Board, Ethics Society of South Africa, 2004–6; Member of the Committee on International Cooperation, American Philosophical Association, July 1, 2005 – June 30, 2008.

Organiser: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Pietermaritzburg, September 1983 and Johannesburg, September 1984; Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Muldersdrift,

January 2000; special Committee on International Cooperation conference session "International Perspectives on Political Legitimacy Beyond the State," Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division, Washington, December 2006.

Informal Consultant to SABC Television on their production of Tom Stoppard's play *Professional Foul*, 1985; interviewed by Underdog Productions for a 2-part television documentary on *Death* commissioned by SABC Television, 1997.

CURRENT MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS

American Philosophical Association
Ethics Society of South Africa
North Carolina Philosophical Society
Philosophical Society of Southern Africa

CONFERENCE PAPERS AND OTHER ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS

"Indexical Reference and the Ontology of Belief": Illinois State University, May 1979; Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Johannesburg, January 1981 (revised version).

Comments on Donald Davidson's paper "Toward a Unified Theory of Meaning and Action": Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Johannesburg, September 1980.

"Belief, Propositional Quantification and the Liar": Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Grahamstown, September 1981.

"Hob, Nob, and Hecate: the Problem of Quantifying Out": University of Cape Town, September 1981.

"Zemach on Belief": University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, July 1982; Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Johannesburg, January 1983 (revised version).

"How Demonstratives Denote": Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Gordon's Bay, September 1982; Annual Conference of the New Zealand Division of the Australasian Association of Philosophy, Auckland, May 1983 (revised version under the title "The Relation of Reference").

"'You' and 'I' and Heidelberger": Victoria University of Wellington, May 1983.

Comments on Bob Wyllie's paper "Causation and Description in Reference": Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Pietermaritzburg, September 1983.

"Some Aspects of the Logic of Belief": Linguistic Studies Seminar, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, October 1983.

"On the Substitutivity of Proper Names in Belief Contexts": University of the Witwatersrand, April 1984.

"On the Nature of Perception": Annual Congress of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Durban-Westville, January 1985.

"Against the Power of Force": University of the Witwatersrand, October 1985.

"Russellian Thoughts" (various versions): Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Houw Hoek, August 1986; University of Glasgow, December 1986; Memphis State University, October 1987.

“Perceptual Representation”: University of the Witwatersrand, October 1986; University of Dundee, December 1986; Aristotelian Society, London, December 1986; Ben Gurion University of the Negev, April 1987; Hebrew University of Jerusalem, April 1987.

“Academic Resistance Under Apartheid”: Philosophy Club, Memphis State University, October 1987.

“The Projection Strategy and the Truth Conditions of Conditional Statements”: Brown University, October 1987; Indiana University, Bloomington, October 1987; International Interdisciplinary Conference on Mathematical Logic and Related Subjects, Johannesburg, July 1988 (revised version).

“Sense Experiences and their Contents”: Meeting of the Rhode Island Philosophical Society, Kingston, Rhode Island, November 1987; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, May 1988.

“Content and Causation in Perception”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Houw Hoek, September 1988.

“Why Proper Names are Rigid Designators”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Durban, September 1989.

“In Defence of the Adverbial Theory of Experience”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Broederstroom, January 1991.

“Perception and the Foundations of Knowledge”: Inaugural Lecture, University of the Witwatersrand, May 1991.

“Concerning the Semantics of English Tense and Aspect”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Magaliesberg, August 1991.

“The Problem of Mental Causation”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Stellenbosch, January 1992; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, March 1993.

“Making Sense of Kant’s Schematism” (various versions): Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, April 1992; Spring Colloquium in Philosophy Houw Hoek, October 1993; East Carolina University, September 1995; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, October 1995; University of North Carolina, Greensboro, October 1995.

“The Conditions of Perception”: Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, March 1993.

“Concerning the Value, Scope and Limits of Democracy”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Durban, July 1994; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, October 1994; Rand Afrikaans University, November 1994.

“Central Issues in Current Epistemology”: Invited seminar presented to Master of Education class, University of the Witwatersrand, October 1994 and August 1996.

“Personal Autonomy, Democracy and the New Constitution”: Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, June 1995.

“Sensibility and Understanding: Perceptual Foundations of Knowledge”: Davidson College, Nov 1995.

“The Future of Higher Education in South Africa”: Davidson College, November 1995; University of Calgary, March 1996; University of Memphis, April 1996.

“The Role of Imagination in Perception” (various versions): Dartmouth College, February 1996; Annual Conference of the North Carolina Philosophical Association, February 1996; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, October 1996.

“Sensibility and Understanding in Perceptual Judgments” (various versions): Brown University, February 1996; University of Alberta, March 1996; University of Calgary, March 1996; Georgia State University, March 1996; University of Memphis, April 1996; University of Arizona, April 1996; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, March 1997.

“Intentionality and Normativity”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Rand Afrikaans University, January 1997.

“In Defence of Philosophical Populism”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Byrne, September 1997.

“Defending Commonsense Realism”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, University of Port Elizabeth, January 1998.

“Perception and Objective Knowledge”: Invited paper, Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy, Boston, August 1998.

“On the Possibility and Necessity of Political Neutrality”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Bloemfontein, January 1999; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, March 1999; African Studies Seminar, University of the Witwatersrand, September 2000 (revised version entitled “The Possibility and Desirability of a Politically Neutral State”).

“Against the Careerist Conception of Well-Being”: International Conference on *Quotidian Ethics: Moral Deliberations about Everyday Life*, University of Cape Town, August 1999; Rand Afrikaans University, October 1999; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, March 2000.

“‘Ought’ Judgments and Motivation”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Muldersdrift, January 2000; Hoernlé Research Seminar in Philosophy, September 2000; University of Cape Town, October 2000; University of Waikato, November 2000; University of Auckland, November 2000.

“Commonsense Foundationalism” (guest lecture to epistemology classes): University of the Witwatersrand, April 2000; University of Cape Town, October 2000.

“On the Semantics of Simple and Complex Demonstratives in English”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Rhodes University, September 2000; Department of Linguistics Seminar, University of the Witwatersrand, October 2000.

“Thought and Language”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Durban, January 2001.

“Opacity and Self-Consciousness”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, September 2001; Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division, Atlanta, December 2001 (with comments by John Heil).

“Thought, Language and Self-Consciousness I & II”: Hoernlé Research Seminars in Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, October 2001.

“Objective Reasons” (various versions): Australian National University, November 2001; Annual New Zealand Conference of the Australasian Association of Philosophy, Auckland, December 2001; University of Arizona, January 2002; University of Memphis, January 2002; Georgia State University, January 2002.

“Reasons and Desire”: Spring Colloquium in Philosophy, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, September 2002.

“Against the NRF System for Evaluating South African Researchers”: Annual Conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa, Grahamstown, January 2003.

“Can Practical Reasons be Objective?”: North Carolina State University, February 2003.

“Toward Global Democracy”: Invited paper presented at the XXIst World Congress of Philosophy, Istanbul, August 2003 in the plenary session on “Human Rights, the State, and International Order”; preview presented to the Ethics Society of South Africa, Rand Afrikaans University, May 2003.

“Personal Autonomy and Global Democracy”: Philosophy Society, University of the Witwatersrand, October 2003; Concerned Philosophers for Peace Conference on *Globalization and its Discontents*, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, October 2004 (under the title “Individual Autonomy and Global Democracy”).

“How to Be a Normative Expressivist”: Joint Meeting of the South Carolina Society for Philosophy and the North Carolina Philosophical Society, University of South Carolina, Columbia, February 2006; Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division, Washington DC, December 2006.

“Objectivism versus Realism”: Society for Realist/Antirealist Discussion at the Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division, Washington DC, December 2006; Annual Meeting of the North Carolina Philosophical Society, High Point NC, February 2007.

Comments on James Harold, “Meta-Metaethics: Moderate Skepticism About Some Concepts of Metaethical Inquiry”: Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association Pacific Division, San Francisco CA, April 2007.

Updated October 25, 2007